





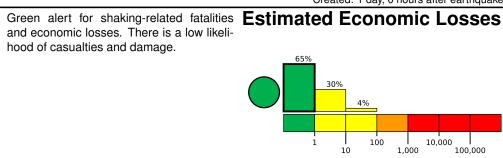
PAGER Version 3

Created: 1 day, 0 hours after earthquake

M 4.1, 12 km SSE of Volcano, Hawaii

Origin Time: 2021-03-15 06:59:41 UTC (Sun 20:59:41 local) Location: 19.3325° N 155.2022° W Depth: 7.0 km

Estimated Fatalities 69% 10,000 1,000



Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		164k	193k	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		ı	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

^{*}Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan 5000 10000

155.0°W 156.2°W 153.8°W Kapaau Waimea 19.8°N iliua-Kona 18.6°N

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty. https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/hv72383917#pager

Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are resistant to earthquake shaking, though vulnerable structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unreinforced brick masonry and reinforced masonry construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
1973-04-26	69	6.2	VII(74k)	0
2006-10-15	101	6.7	VIII(15k)	0
1975-11-29	22	7.2	IX(30k)	2

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
Ш	Volcano	3k
Ш	Fern Acres	2k
Ш	Mountain View	4k
Ш	Hawaiian Acres	3k
Ш	Kurtistown	1k
Ш	Papa'ikou	1k
Ш	Hilo	43k
II	Kailua-Kona	12k
I	Kahului	26k
I	Kihei	21k
I	Wailuku	15k

bold cities appear on map.